

# ABC HEAT

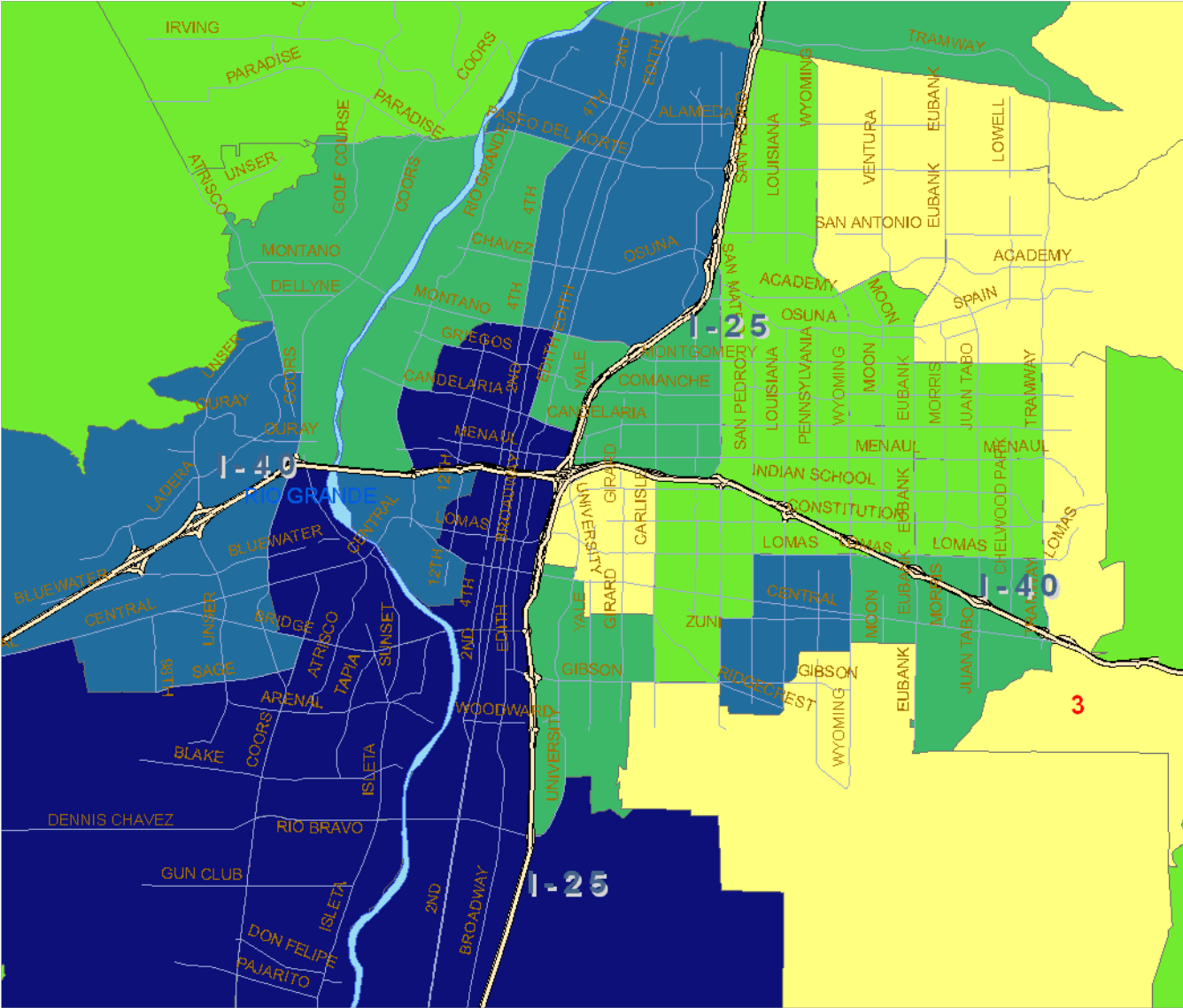
Albuquerque - Bernalillo County Health Equity Assessment Tool

## SELECTED INDICATORS – HISPANIC, LANGUAGE LEVEL and FOREIGN BORN Bernalillo County, NM

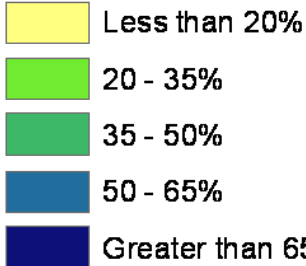
T. SCHARMEN



# WHAT PROPORTION OF POPULATION IS HISPANIC OR LATINO?



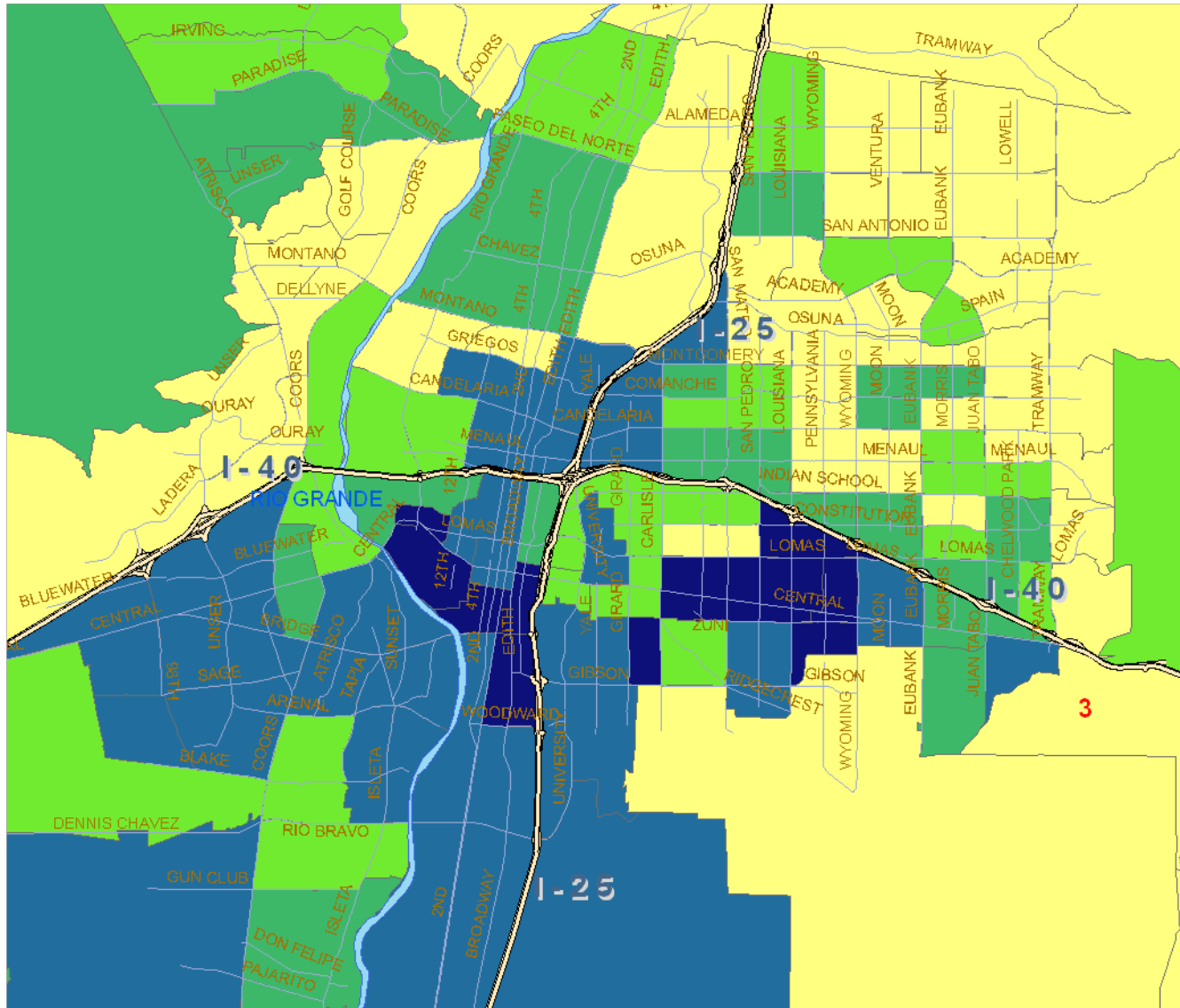
## Hispanic or Latino % Population



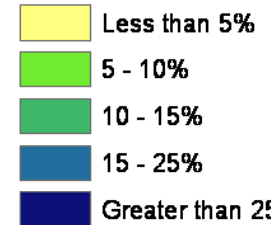
Bernalillo County Census Tracts, US Census, 2000

(Includes native-born and foreign-born Hispanics and Latinos)

# WHAT PROPORTION OF HISPANICS / LATINOS SPEAK ENGLISH 'NOT WELL' OR 'NOT AT ALL'?



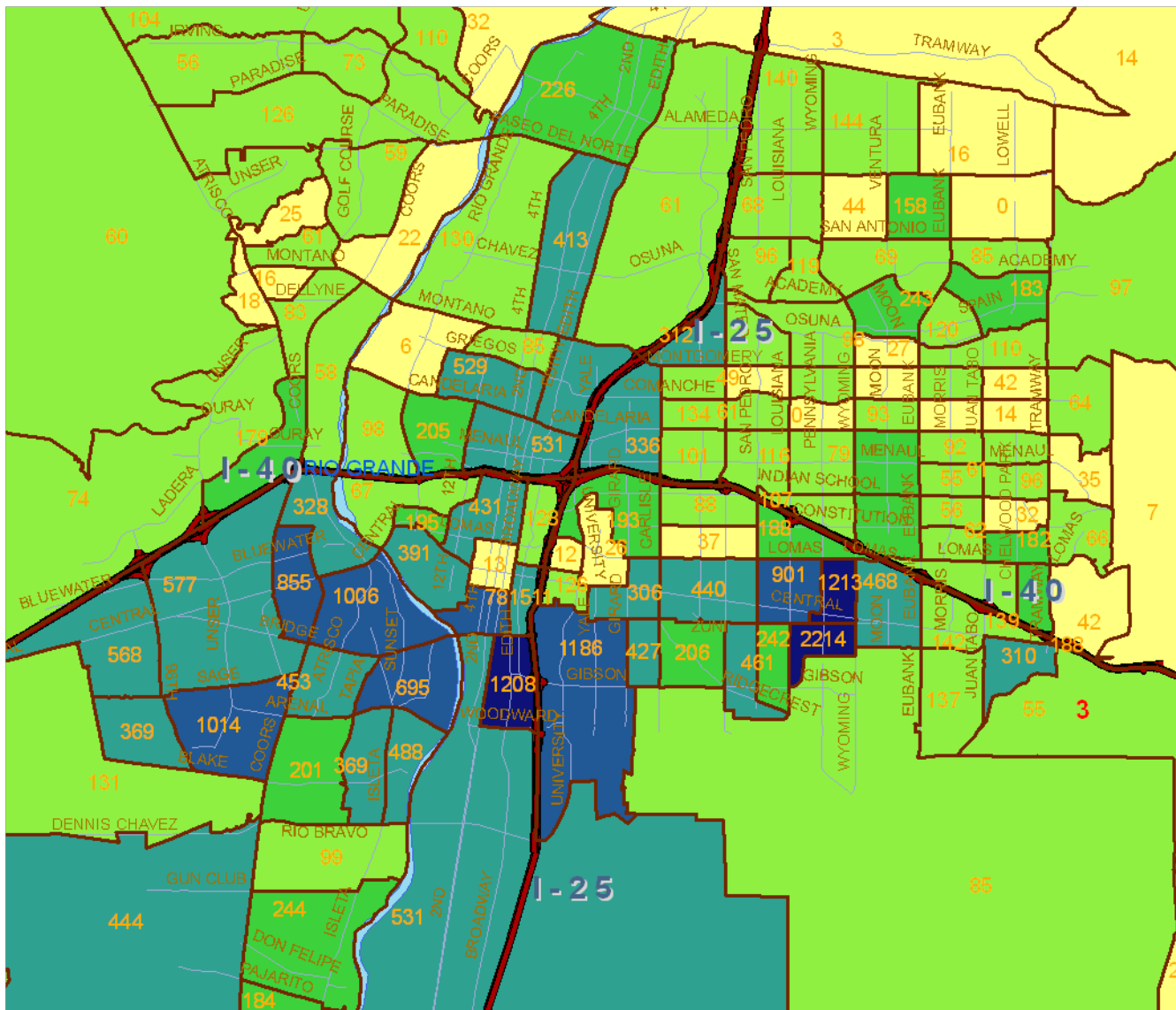
Percent Hispanic or Latino who Speak English 'Not Well' or 'Not at All'



Bernalillo County Census Tracts, US Census, 2000

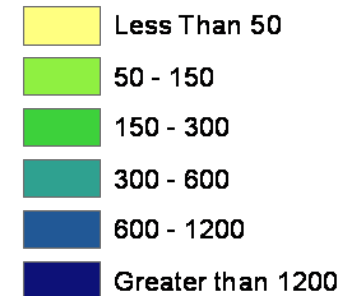
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# HOW MANY RESIDENTS ARE FOREIGN BORN BUT NOT CITIZENS?



## Number of Residents Who Are Foreign-Born But Not Citizens

Bernalillo County Census Tracts  
US Census, 2000



## Proportions of Foreign Born Residents

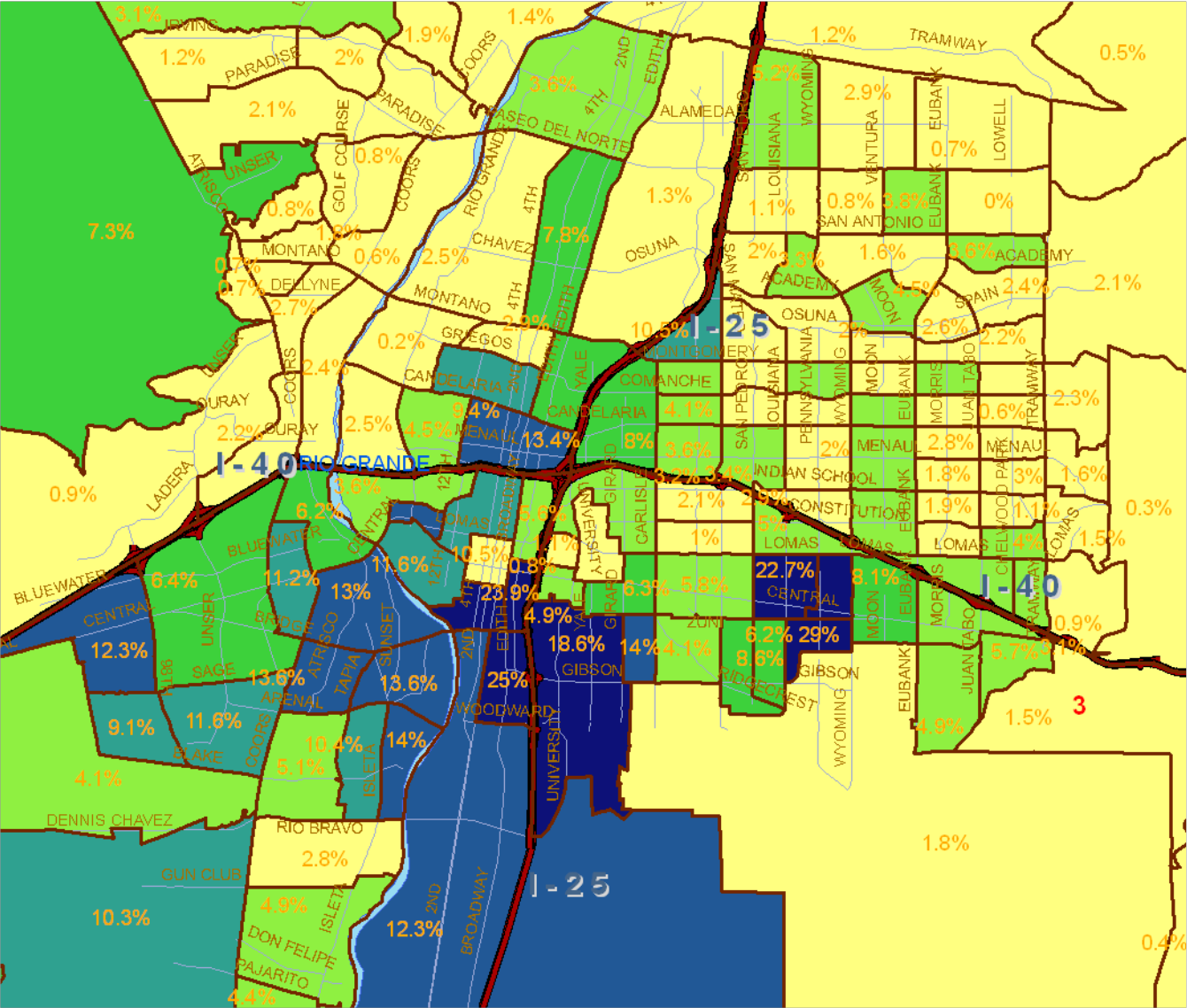
	United States	New Mexico	Bernalillo County
Total Population	281,421,906	1,819,046	556,678
Foreign-Born Residents	31,107,889	149,606	49,073
% of Total Pop	11.1%	8.2%	8.8%
Foreign-Born, Not Citizens	18,565,263	97,503	30,741
% of Total Pop	6.6%	5.4%	5.5%

US Census, 2000

## Foreign-Born Residents include:

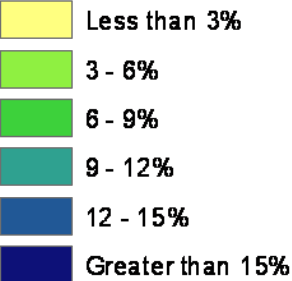
- Legal permanent residents, Refugees & Asylees, Naturalized Citizens ~60%
  - Non-immigrants ~6%
  - Unauthorized Immigrants ~34%
- USDHS, 2009

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U.S. Census, 2000



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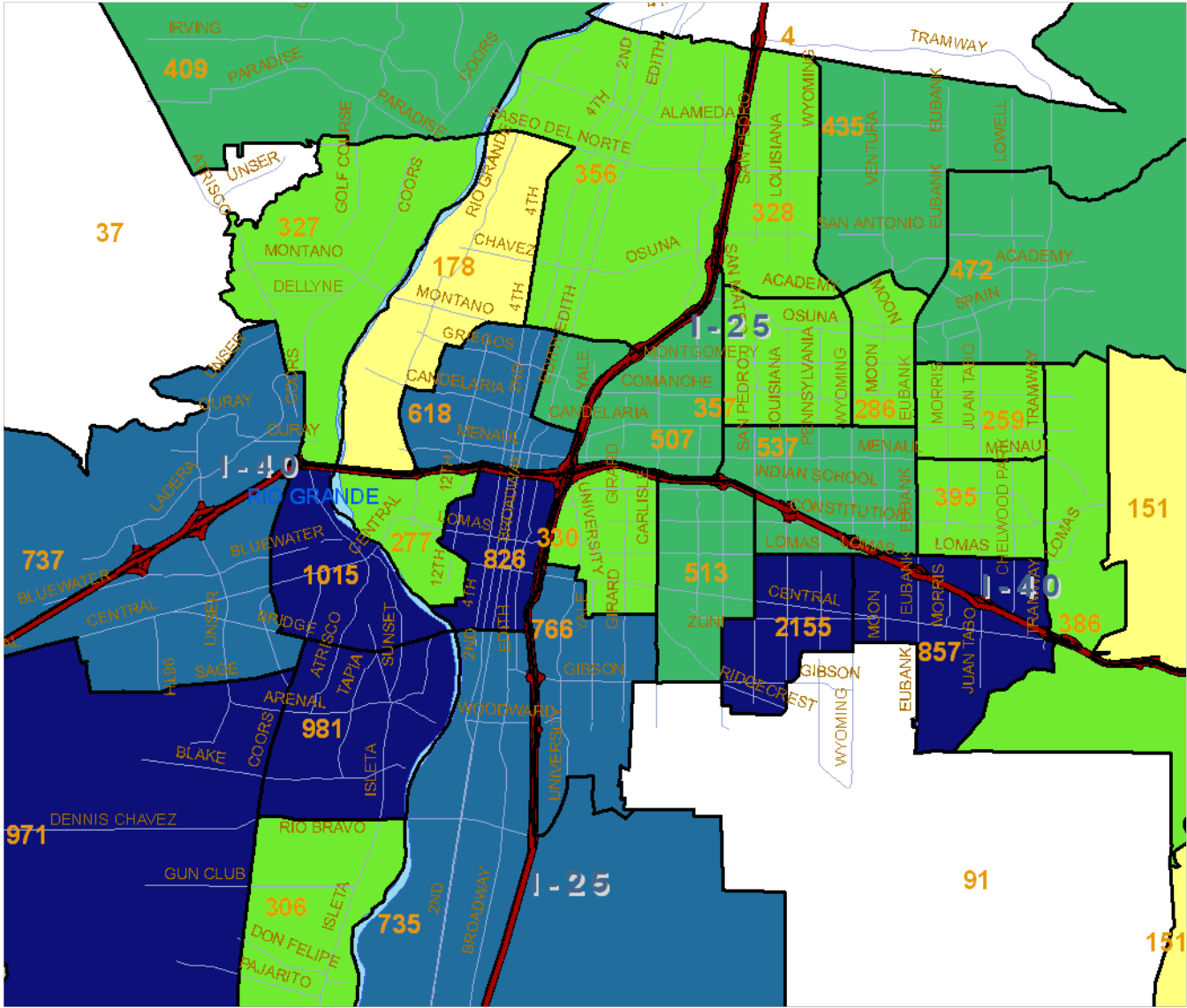
U.S. Census, 2000

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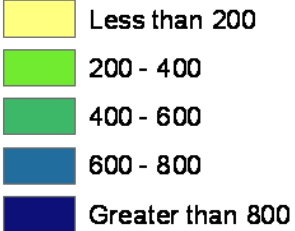
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USDHS, 2009

# HOW MANY RESIDENTS ARE 'UNAUTHORIZED' IMMIGRANTS?



Estimated Number of Unauthorized Immigrants  
Bernalillo County, 2009



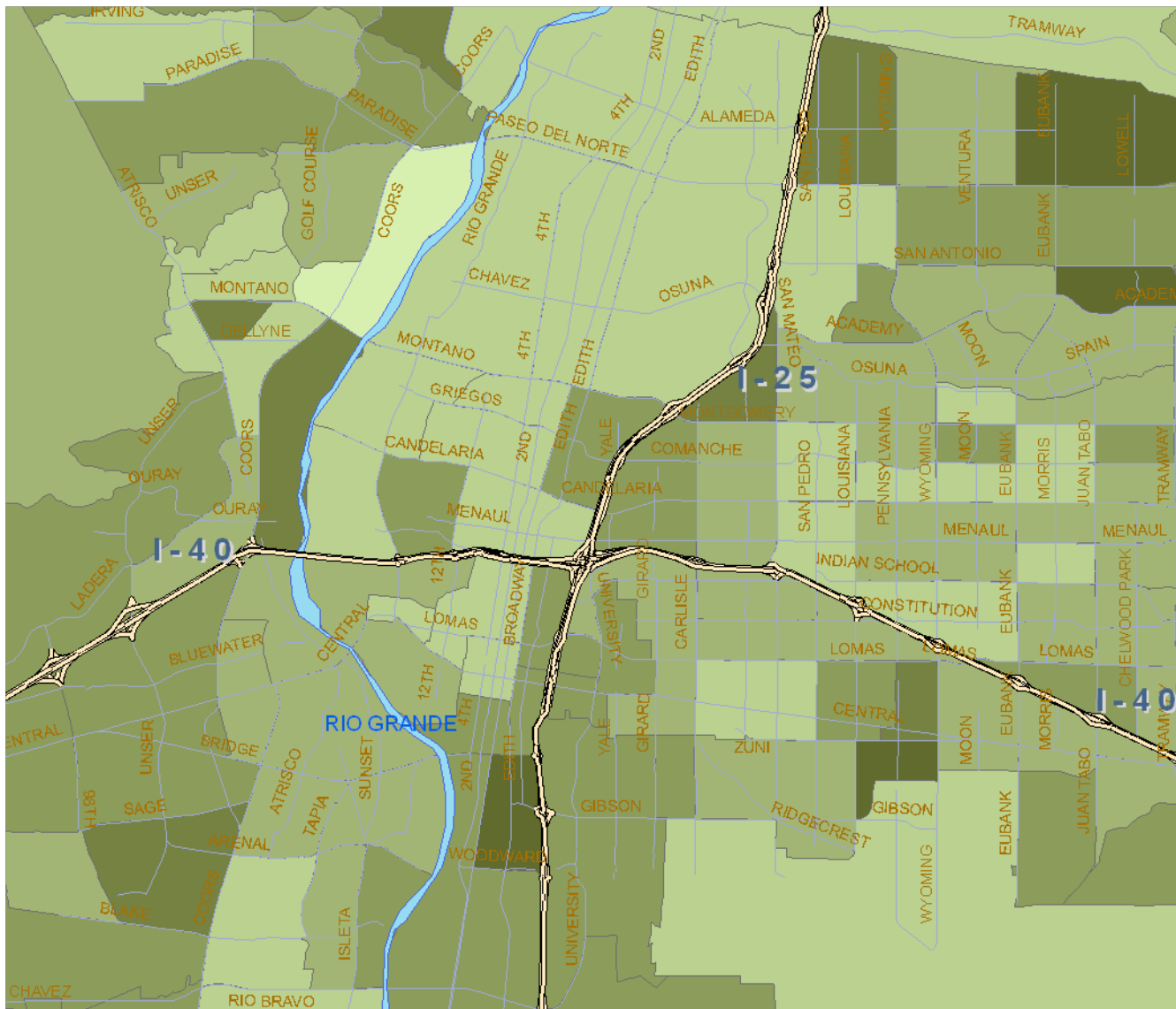
**'Unauthorized' Immigrants**

United States	10,750,000
New Mexico	51,700 to 54,600
Bernalillo County	16,613 to 19,700

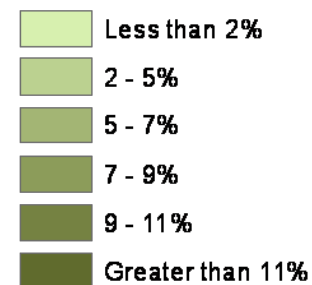
*Method: (See Appendix) Estimated national proportions from DHS are applied to NM and Bernalillo County foreign-born populations from the 2000 Census (lower bound) and the 2006-2008 American Community Survey (upper bound). Neighborhood estimates use the same method based on the lower bound only.*



# HOW MANY RESIDENTS WHO DIE ARE FOREIGN-BORN?



**Deaths to Foreign-Born Residents  
% of All Deaths, 1990 - 2005**



Foreign-Born Residents include:

Legal permanent residents, Refugees & Asylees, Naturalized Citizens	~60%
Non-immigrants	~6%
Unauthorized Immigrants	~34%

*USDHS, 2009*

Source: NMDOH, Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics

Analysis: T. Scharmen



THESE MAPS ARE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

FOR INQUIRIES, COMMENTS, UPDATES, AND CORRECTIONS, PLEASE CONTACT:

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Appendix  
METHODS

# *The US Department of Homeland Security Estimates the Number of Undocumented:*

ation Estimates

JANUARY 2010

## Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2009

MICHAEL HOEFER, NANCY RYTINA, AND BRYAN C. BAKER

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This report provides estimates of the number of unauthorized immigrants residing in the United States as of January 2009 by period of entry, region and country of origin, state of residence, age, and gender. The estimates were obtained using the “residual” methodology employed for estimates of the unauthorized population in 2008 (see Hoefler, Rytina, and Baker, 2009). The unauthorized resident population is the remainder or “residual” after estimates of the legally resident foreign-born population – legal permanent residents (LPRs), asylees, refugees, and nonimmigrants – are subtracted from estimates of the total foreign-born population. Data to estimate the legally resident population were obtained primarily from the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) while the American Community Survey (ACS) of the U.S. Census Bureau was the source for estimates of the total foreign-born population.

[http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/publications/ois\\_ill\\_pe\\_2009.pdf](http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/publications/ois_ill_pe_2009.pdf)

# Using the following proportions:

Table 2.

## Components of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population: January 2009

	2009
<b>1) Foreign-born population</b>	
a. Foreign-born population, entered 1980-2008, 2008 ACS . . . . .	29,010,000
b. Adjustment for shift in reference date from July 1, 2008 to January 1, 2009 . . . . .	490,000
c. Undercount of nonimmigrants in ACS . . . . .	190,000
d. Undercount of other legally resident immigrants (LPRs, recent refugee/asylee arrivals) in ACS . . . . .	470,000
e. Undercount of unauthorized immigrant population in ACS . . . . .	1,080,000
f. Estimated foreign-born population, January 1, 2009 (a.+b.+c.+d.+e.) . . . . .	31,220,000
<b>2) Legally resident population</b>	
g. LPR, refugee, and asylee flow January 1, 1980-December 31, 2008 . . . . .	23,540,000
h. Mortality 1980-2008 . . . . .	1,520,000
i. Emigration 1980-2008 . . . . .	3,420,000
j. LPR, refugee, and asylee resident population, January 1, 2009 (g.-h.-i.) . . . . .	18,610,000
k. Nonimmigrant population on January 1, 2009 . . . . .	1,860,000
l. Estimated legally resident population, January 1, 2009 (j.+k.) . . . . .	20,470,000
<b>3) Unauthorized immigrant population</b>	
m. Estimated resident unauthorized immigrant population, January 1, 2009 (f.-l.) . . . . .	10,750,000

*Includes  
Naturalized  
Citizens*

Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security.

*How many 'unauthorized' immigrants reside in Bernalillo County in 2009?*